

---

---

**Space systems — Space environment  
(natural and artificial) — The Earth's  
ionosphere model: international  
reference ionosphere (IRI) model and  
extensions to the plasmasphere**

*Systèmes spatiaux — Environnement spatial (naturel et artificiel)  
— Guidage sur le modèle de l'ionosphère internationale de référence  
(IRI) et extensions à la plasmasphère*





**COPYRIGHT PROTECTED DOCUMENT**

© ISO 2014

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized otherwise in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, or posting on the internet or an intranet, without prior written permission. Permission can be requested from either ISO at the address below or ISO's member body in the country of the requester.

ISO copyright office  
Case postale 56 • CH-1211 Geneva 20  
Tel. + 41 22 749 01 11  
Fax + 41 22 749 09 47  
E-mail [copyright@iso.org](mailto:copyright@iso.org)  
Web [www.iso.org](http://www.iso.org)

Published in Switzerland