



Standard Specification for Welded Joints for Shipboard Piping Systems¹

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1. Scope

1.1 This specification covers typical details of welded joints commonly used in shipboard piping systems. These joints and other joints may be used provided the welding procedures used have been qualified in accordance with the applicable regulatory rules and regulations.

1.2 The values stated in inch-pound units are to be regarded as standard. The values given in parentheses are mathematical conversions to SI units that are provided for information only and are not considered standard.

1.3 *This international standard was developed in accordance with internationally recognized principles on standardization established in the Decision on Principles for the Development of International Standards, Guides and Recommendations issued by the World Trade Organization Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) Committee.*

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 *ASME Standards:*²

B31.1 Power Piping

2.2 *Federal Standards:*³

Code of Federal Regulations Title 46
Shipping, Parts 41 to 69

3. Application, Service, Limitations, and List of Weld Joint Details

3.1 Details of welded joints, including application, service, and limitation notes, are provided in the appropriate figures, as follows:

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee F25 on Ships and Marine Technology and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee F25.11 on Machinery and Piping Systems.

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² Available from American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ASME), ASME International Headquarters, Two Park Ave., New York, NY 10016-5990, <http://www.asme.org>.

³ Available from U.S. Government Printing Office, Superintendent of Documents, 732 N. Capitol St., NW, Washington, DC 20401-0001, <http://www.access.gpo.gov>.

3.1.1 *Butt-Welded Joints for Pipes, Valves, Fittings, and Flanges:*

Fig. 1 Butt Joint, Square

Fig. 2 Butt Joint, V-Grooved

Fig. 3 Butt Joint, V-Grooved, Welded Both Sides

Fig. 4 Butt Joint, Double V-Grooved, Welded Both Sides

Fig. 5 Butt Joint, Compound Bevel V-Grooved, Welded Both Sides

Fig. 6 Butt Joint, V-Grooved, Miter Type

Fig. 7 Butt Joint, V-Grooved, Welded with Bevel End-Type Backing Ring

Fig. 8 Butt Joint, Compound Bevel V-Grooved, Welded with Bevel End-Type Backing Ring

Fig. 9 Butt Joint, V-Grooved Welded with Bevel End Lug-Type Backing Ring

Fig. 10 Butt Joint, V-Grooved, Welded with Square End-Type Backing Ring

Fig. 11 Butt Joint, V-Grooved, Welded with Consumable Insert Ring

Fig. 12 Butt Joint, Compound Bevel V-Grooved, Welded with Consumable Insert Ring

Fig. 13 Butt Joint, U-Grooved, Welded with Consumable Insert Ring

Fig. 14 Butt Joint, V-Grooved, Welded with Consumable Insert Ring

Fig. 15 Butt Joint, Socket Weld to Socket Weld Valve, Fitting or Flange Welded on Pipe Nipple

Fig. 16 Butt Joint, Transition Between Unequal Inside and Outside Diameter Components

3.1.2 *Fillet Welded Joints for Valves, Fittings, and Flanges:*

Fig. 17 Fillet Welded Sleeve-Type Pipe Coupling

Fig. 18 Fillet Welded Socket Weld Fitting or Valve

Fig. 19 Fillet Welded Socket Weld-Flange

Fig. 20 Double Fillet Welded Slip-On Flange (Forged)

Fig. 21 Double Fillet Welded Slip-On Flange (Plate Type)

Fig. 22 Fillet Welded Slip-On Flange (Plate Type), Single Bevel



3.1.3 *Fabricated Joints:*

Fig. 23 Fillet Welded Internal Root Connection

Fig. 24 Fillet Welded External Root Connection

Fig. 25 Fillet Reinforced External Root Connection Single Bevel

Fig. 26 Fillet Reinforced External Root Connection, Single Bevel, Welded Both Sides

Fig. 27 Fillet Reinforced External Root Connection, Single Bevel, Welded with Square End Backing Ring

Fig. 28 Fillet Reinforced Internal Root Connection, Single Bevel, Welded with Square End Backing Ring

3.1.4 *Outlet and Boss Connections:*

Fig. 29 Fillet Reinforced Boss Connection Without Pilot, Single Bevel

Fig. 30 Fillet Reinforced Boss Connection with Pilot, Single Bevel

Fig. 31 Fillet Reinforced Boss Connection (Couplet) with Integral Backing Ring

Fig. 32 Fillet Reinforced External Root Connection, Single Bevel with Integrally Reinforced Outlet

Fig. 33 Fillet Reinforced External Root Connection Welded Both Sides, Single Bevel with Integrally Reinforced Outlet

4. Piping Classifications and Butt Weld Reinforcements

4.1 Piping classifications in accordance with Subpart 56.04 of USCG Regulations apply to this specification.

4.2 Maximum thickness of butt weld reinforcements in accordance with 46 CFR Subpart 56.70, Table 56.70-15, of USCG Regulations are listed in **Table 1**.

5. Keywords

5.1 backing ring pipe welds; boss connections; flange welds; miter joint weld; pipe welds; root connections; sleeve pipe welds; socket welds; welded joints