



Designation: C1731 – 21

Standard Specification for Concrete Floor Tile¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation C1731; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

INTRODUCTION

The purpose of this specification is to establish the product specifications and minimum performance requirements of concrete floor tile.

1. Scope*

1.1 This specification covers concrete floor tile (CFT) for application as interior and exterior flooring. The units described by this specification are manufactured from cementitious materials, mineral aggregates (normal weight, lightweight, or both), water, and additives that are cast into various textures and shapes, often simulating natural stone, brick, terracotta, saltillo, and others.

1.2 This specification is limited to requirements for the physical attributes for the CFT units.

1.3 The use of results from testing installed CFT units that have been removed from use for determining conformance or nonconformance to the requirements of this specification is beyond the scope of this specification.

1.4 The values stated in inch-pound units are to be regarded as standard. The values given in parentheses are mathematical conversions to SI units that are provided for information only and are not considered standard.

1.5 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

1.6 *This international standard was developed in accordance with internationally recognized principles on standardization established in the Decision on Principles for the Development of International Standards, Guides and Recommendations issued by the World Trade Organization Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) Committee.*

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee C15 on Manufactured Masonry Units and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee C15.03 on Concrete Masonry Units and Related Units.

Current edition approved June 1, 2021. Published June 2021. Originally approved in 2013. Last previous edition approved in 2016 as C1731 – 16. DOI: 10.1520/C1731–21.

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:²

- C31/C31M Practice for Making and Curing Concrete Test Specimens in the Field
- C33/C33M Specification for Concrete Aggregates
- C39/C39M Test Method for Compressive Strength of Cylindrical Concrete Specimens
- C140/C140M Test Methods for Sampling and Testing Concrete Masonry Units and Related Units
- C150/C150M Specification for Portland Cement
- C157/C157M Test Method for Length Change of Hardened Hydraulic-Cement Mortar and Concrete
- C172/C172M Practice for Sampling Freshly Mixed Concrete
- C260/C260M Specification for Air-Entraining Admixtures for Concrete
- C331/C331M Specification for Lightweight Aggregates for Concrete Masonry Units
- C482 Test Method for Bond Strength of Ceramic Tile to Portland Cement Paste
- C494/C494M Specification for Chemical Admixtures for Concrete
- C595/C595M Specification for Blended Hydraulic Cements
- C618 Specification for Coal Fly Ash and Raw or Calcined Natural Pozzolan for Use in Concrete
- C979/C979M Specification for Pigments for Integrally Colored Concrete
- C989/C989M Specification for Slag Cement for Use in Concrete and Mortars
- C1093 Practice for Accreditation of Testing Agencies for Masonry
- C1116/C1116M Specification for Fiber-Reinforced Concrete
- C1157/C1157M Performance Specification for Hydraulic Cement

² For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

*A Summary of Changes section appears at the end of this standard

- C1232 Terminology for Masonry
- C1353/C1353M Test Method for Abrasion Resistance of Dimension Stone Subjected to Foot Traffic Using a Rotary Platform Abraser
- C1600/C1600M Specification for Rapid Hardening Hydraulic Cement
- C1602/C1602M Specification for Mixing Water Used in the Production of Hydraulic Cement Concrete
- C1645/C1645M Test Method for Freeze-thaw and De-icing Salt Durability of Solid Concrete Interlocking Paving Units

NOTE 1—An installation guide for concrete floor tile (CFT) is being developed concurrently in Subcommittee C15.05 Masonry Assemblies.

2.2 ANSI Standards:

- A326.3 American National Standard Test Method for Measuring Dynamic Coefficient of Friction of Hard Surface Flooring Materials³

3. Terminology

3.1 Terminology defined in Terminology C1232 shall apply for this section.

3.2 Definitions of Terms Specific to This Standard:

3.2.1 *concrete floor tile (CFT), n*—manufactured masonry unit that is a blend of cementitious material, aggregates, pigments, chemical admixtures, and water that is designed to be applied via masonry mortar to a horizontal substrate.

3.2.2 *back pattern, n*—grooves or other textures included on the back of the CFT unit.

4. Materials and Manufacture

4.1 *Cementitious Materials* shall conform to the following applicable specifications:

- 4.1.1 *Portland Cement*—Specification C150/C150M.
- 4.1.2 *Blended Cement*—Specification C595/C595M.
- 4.1.3 *Hydraulic Cement*—Specification C1157/C1157M.
- 4.1.4 *Rapid Hardening Hydraulic Cements*—Specification C1600/C1600M.
- 4.1.5 *Pozzolans and Fly Ash*—Specification C618.
- 4.1.6 *Ground Granulated Blast-Furnace Slag*—Specification C989/C989M.

4.2 *Aggregates* shall conform to the following applicable specifications, except that grading requirements shall not necessarily apply:

- 4.2.1 *Normal Weight*—Specification C33/C33M.
- 4.2.2 *Lightweight*—Specification C331/C331M.
- 4.3 *Chemical Admixtures* shall conform to the following applicable specifications:
 - 4.3.1 *Air-Entraining Admixtures*—Specification C260/C260M.
 - 4.3.2 *Water-Reducing, Retarding, and Accelerating Admixtures*—Specification C494/C494M.
 - 4.3.3 *Pigments for Integrally Colored Concrete*—Specification C979/C979M.

4.4 *Reinforcing Fibers*—Specification C1116/C1116M.

4.5 *Water*—Specification C1602/C1602M.

4.6 *Other Constituents*—Integral water repellents and other materials shall be previously established as suitable for use in concrete floor tile or shall be shown by test or experience not to be detrimental to concrete floor tile or any material customarily used in concrete floor tile construction.

5. Physical Properties

5.1 Dimensions:

5.1.1 CFT units shall have a minimum thickness of ¼ in. (6.4 mm) and a maximum thickness of 1.2 in. (30 mm).

5.1.2 CFT units shall not exceed 36 in. (914 mm) in any face dimension.

5.1.3 Dimensional Tolerances:

5.1.3.1 *Standard Units*—For standard units, no overall dimension (width, height, and length) shall differ by more than ± ⅛ in. (3.2 mm) from the specified dimensions.

5.1.3.2 *Irregular Units*—For irregular units that feature deliberate dimensional variations more than ± ⅛ in. (3.2 mm), the CFT manufacturer shall be consulted as to specific dimensional tolerances.

NOTE 2—Dimensional tolerances for irregular units may vary due to the wide variety of CFT shapes and styles including tumbled, flagstone, and other rustic appearances.

5.2 Compressive Strength:

5.2.1 The average compressive strength shall equal or exceed 4000 psi (27.6 MPa) with no individual specimen less than 3600 psi (24.8 MPa).

5.2.2 For wet-cast products sample concrete from regular production in accordance with Practice C172/C172M and prepare three cylinders in accordance with Practice C31/C31M. Test compressive strength of the concrete mix in accordance with Test Method C39/C39M.

5.2.3 For dry-cast products sample a minimum of three specimens from regular production in accordance with Test Method C140/C140M. Test compressive strength in accordance with Annex A4 of Test Method C140/C140M.

5.3 Shear Bond Strength:

5.3.1 Units shall develop a shear bond strength with the mortar substrate of at least 50 psi (0.34 MPa) when tested in accordance with Test Method C482 with the following modifications (listed in 5.3.1.1 through 5.3.1.4):

5.3.1.1 Five units shall be tested.

5.3.1.2 The mortar substrate shall be that specified for testing of non-vitreous tile in Test Method C482.

5.3.1.3 CFT units shall be cut to 4 by 4 in. (101.6 by 101.6 mm). If the CFT nominal unit length or width is smaller than 4 in. (101.6 mm), the CFT unit mix shall be cast into a larger mold that allows the 4- by 4-in. (101.6- by 101.6-mm) sample unit to be cut.

5.3.1.4 Shear bond testing shall be conducted using the actual bonding surface of the CFT unit as manufactured. If the CFT unit used for testing has a directional back pattern, this back pattern shall be oriented parallel to the direction of loading.

5.4 Resistance to Freezing and Thawing:

³ Available from Available from Tile Council of North America, <https://www.tcnatile.com>.