



Designation: A356/A356M – 26

Standard Specification for Steel Castings, Carbon, Low Alloy, and Stainless Steel, Heavy-Walled for Steam Turbines¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation A356/A356M; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reappraisal. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reappraisal.

1. Scope*

1.1 This specification covers one grade of martensitic stainless steel and several grades of ferritic steel castings for cylinders (shells), valve chests, throttle valves, and other heavy-walled castings for steam turbine applications.

1.2 The values stated in either SI units or inch-pound units are to be regarded separately as standard. The values stated in each system may not be exact equivalents; therefore, each system shall be used independently of the other. Combining values from the two systems may result in nonconformance with the standard.

1.2.1 Within the text, the SI units are shown in brackets.

1.3 *This international standard was developed in accordance with internationally recognized principles on standardization established in the Decision on Principles for the Development of International Standards, Guides and Recommendations issued by the World Trade Organization Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) Committee.*

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 *ASTM Standards:*²

A370 Test Methods and Definitions for Mechanical Testing of Steel Products

A488/A488M Practice for Steel Castings, Welding, Qualifications of Procedures and Personnel

E94/E94M Guide for Radiographic Examination Using Industrial Radiographic Film

E125 Reference Photographs for Magnetic Particle Indications on Ferrous Castings

E165/E165M Practice for Liquid Penetrant Testing for General Industry

E186 Reference Radiographs for Heavy-Walled (2 to 4½ in.

(50.8 to 114 mm)) Steel Castings

E280 Reference Radiographs for Heavy-Walled (4½ to 12 in. (114 to 305 mm)) Steel Castings

E446 Reference Radiographs for Steel Castings Up to 2 in. (50.8 mm) in Thickness

E709 Guide for Magnetic Particle Testing

2.2 *Manufacturers Standardization Society of the Valve and Fittings Industry Standard:*³

SP-55 Quality Standard for Steel Castings for Valves, Flanges, Fittings, and Other Piping Components (Visual Method)

3. Classification

3.1 The castings are furnished in the grades shown in Table 1.

4. Ordering Information

4.1 Orders for material to this specification should include the following information:

4.1.1 A description of the casting by pattern number or drawing (dimensional tolerances shall be included on the casting drawing),

4.1.2 Grade of steel,

4.1.3 Options in the specification, and

4.1.4 The supplementary requirements desired, including the standards of acceptance.

5. Melting Process

5.1 The steel shall be made by the open-hearth or electric-furnace process.

5.2 *Deoxidation Practice:*

5.2.1 Deoxidation of the carbon and low-alloy steel grades shall be by manganese and silicon. Furnace or ladle deoxidation with other agents is permissible with the approval of the purchaser.

5.2.2 The purchaser may specify that no aluminum be added.

5.2.3 Vacuum deoxidation is acceptable. The specific method shall be subject to approval by the purchaser.

³ Available from Manufacturers Standardization Society of the Valve and Fittings Industry (MSS), 441 N. Lee St., Alexandria, VA 22314, <http://www.mss-hq.org>.

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee A01 on Steel, Stainless Steel and Related Alloys and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee A01.18 on Castings.

Current edition approved April 1, 2026. Published April 2026. Originally approved in 1952. Last previous edition approved in 2021 as A356/A356M – 21. DOI: 10.1520/A0356_A0356M-26.

² For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at www.astm.org/contact. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

*A Summary of Changes section appears at the end of this standard

TABLE 1 Chemical Composition Requirements^{A,B}

Grade (UNS Number)	Type	Element, %								
		Carbon	Manganese	Phosphorus	Sulfur	Silicon	Nickel	Chromium	Molybdenum	Vanadium
1 (J03502)	Carbon Steel	0.35 ^C	0.70 ^C	0.035	0.030	0.60	...	...	...	...
2 (J12523)	0.5Mo	0.25 ^C	0.70 ^C	0.035	0.030	0.60	...	...	0.45–0.65	...
5 (J12540)	0.5Cr-0.5Mo	0.25 ^C	0.70 ^C	0.035	0.030	0.60	...	0.40–0.70	0.40–0.60	...
6 (J12073)	1.25Cr-0.5Mo	0.20	0.50–0.80	0.035	0.030	0.60	...	1.00–1.50	0.45–0.65	...
8 (J11697)	1Cr-1Mo-V	0.20	0.50–0.90	0.035	0.030	0.20–0.60	...	1.00–1.50	0.90–1.20	0.05–0.15
9 (J21610)	1Cr-1Mo-V	0.20	0.50–0.90	0.035	0.030	0.20–0.60	...	1.00–1.50	0.90–1.20	0.20–0.35
10 (J22090)	2.25Cr-1Mo	0.20	0.50–0.80	0.035	0.030	0.60	...	2.00–2.75	0.90–1.20	...
CA6NM (J91540)	Martensitic Cr-Ni	0.06	1.00	0.040	0.030	1.00	3.5–4.5	11.5–14.0	0.4–1.0	...

^A Where ellipses (...) appear in this table, there is no requirement, and the element need not be analyzed for or reported.

^B All values are maximums unless a range is provided.

^C For each 0.01 % reduction in carbon below the maximum specified, an increase of 0.04 percentage points of manganese over the maximum specified for that element will be permitted up to 1.00.

6. Heat Treatment

6.1 *Preliminary Heat Treatment*—Castings of any grade in this specification may receive such preliminary heat treatment as the founder may elect to employ.

6.2 *Heat Treatment for Mechanical Properties (Grades 1, 2, 5, 6, 8, 9, and 10):*

6.2.1 *Normalizing*—The castings shall be heated to and held at the proper temperature for a sufficient time to effect the desired transformation and withdrawn from the furnace and allowed to cool to effect complete transformation.

6.2.2 *Tempering*—The casting shall be heated to and held at the proper temperature, which shall be below the transformation range, and then cooled under suitable conditions. The tempering temperature shall not be less than 1100 °F [595 °C].

6.2.3 *Stress Relieving*—The stress relieving operation shall be carried out in the same manner as tempering. The temperature shall be within 50 °F [28 °C], but not exceeding the final tempering temperature.

6.3 *Stainless Steel Casting (CA6NM only in this specification):*

6.3.1 *Normalizing*—The castings shall be heated to 1850 °F [1010 °C] minimum, held sufficiently at that temperature to uniformly heat the castings, and air cooled to below 200 °F [93 °C].

6.3.2 *Tempering*—The castings shall be final tempered from 1050 to 1150 °F [565 to 620 °C].

6.3.3 *Stress Relieving*—The stress relieving operation shall be performed in the same manner as tempering. Temperature shall be between 1050 °F [565 °C] and 1150 °F [620 °C].

7. Chemical Composition

7.1 The steel shall conform to the requirements given in Table 1.

8. Tensile Requirements

8.1 Tensile properties shall conform to the requirements listed in Table 2 as determined by the test specimen set forth in Section 9.

8.2 Tension tests shall be performed in accordance with Test Methods and Definitions A370.

TABLE 2 Tensile Requirements^A

Grade	Type	Tensile Strength, ksi [MPa]	Yield Strength, ksi [MPa] at 0.2% Offset	Elongation, 2 in. [50 mm] or 4d, %	Reduction of Area, %
1	Carbon Steel	70 [485]	36 [250]	20.0	35.0
2	0.5Mo	65 [450]	35 [240]	22.0	35.0
5	0.5Cr-0.5Mo	70 [485]	40 [275]	22.0	35.0
6	1.25Cr-0.5Mo	70 [485]	45 [310]	22.0	35.0
8	1Cr-1Mo-V	80 [550]	50 [345]	18.0	45.0
9	1Cr-1Mo-V	85 [585]	60 [415]	15.0	45.0
10	2.25Cr-1Mo	85 [585]	55 [380]	20.0	35.0
CA6NM	Martensitic Cr-Ni	110 [760]	80 [550]	15.0	35.0

^A All values are minimums.